



**The Australian Centre for Egyptology:
Studies 1**

**THE FAMILY IN THE
EIGHTEENTH DYNASTY OF EGYPT**

A Study of the Representation of the Family in Private Tombs

SHEILA WHALE

with line drawings by
Peter Gilderdale

The Australian Centre for Egyptology
Sydney, 1989

To my husband John

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Sheila Whale

ABBREVIATIONS

Abb.	Abbildung (figure).
ASAE	<i>Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte.</i>
BES	<i>Bulletin of the Egyptological Seminar.</i>
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale.</i>
BM	British Museum.
BMHT	British Museum Hieroglyphic Texts.
BMMA	<i>Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.</i>
CdE	<i>Chronique d'Égypte.</i>
CGMC	Catalogue Général des Antiquités Égyptiennes du Musée du Caire. 1896- .
COI	Chicago Oriental Institute.
fasc.	fascicle.
F.C.	Funerary Cone.
FS	Father's sister.
GM	<i>Göttinger Miszellen.</i>
IFAO	Institut français d'archéologie orientale.
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology.</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near East Studies.</i>
LÄ	<i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie.</i>
LD	Lepsius, R. Denkmäler aus Aegypten und Aethiopien.
LDT	Lepsius, R. Text.
MB	Mother's brother.
MDAIK	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo.</i>
Mém. Miss.	Mémoires publiés par les membres de la Mission d'archéologie française au Caire.
MIFAO	Mémoires publiés par les membres de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire.
MMA	Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
PSBA	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archeology.</i>
RdE	<i>Revue d'Égyptologie.</i>
RPN	Ranke, H. Die Ägyptischen Personennamen.
RT	<i>Recueil de Travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie Égyptiennes et Assyriennes.</i>
SAK	<i>Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur.</i>
SSEA	<i>Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities.</i>
Taf	Tafel (Plate).
VDI	<i>Vestnik Drevnei Istorii. (Moskau - Leningrad).</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde.</i>

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6	<i>Rnni</i>	El-Kab 7	Amenhotep I	16
7	<i>Inni</i>	TT.81	Amenhotep I - Tuthmosis III	20
8	<i>T3y</i>	TT.349	Early Dynasty XVIII	24
9	<i>Hpw-snb</i>	TT.67	Hatshepsut	25
10	<i>Sn-n-mwt</i>	TTs.71 & 353	Hatshepsut	27
11	<i>Dw3.wy-nhh</i>	TT.125	Hatshepsut	30
12	<i>Nb-ilmn</i>	TT.179	Hatshepsut	36
13	<i>Dhwty</i>	TT.11	Hatshepsut	37
14	<i>Imn-htp (?)</i>	TT.73	Hatshepsut	39
15	<i>I^ch-ms-c3-mtw</i>	TT.83	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	40
16	<i>Dhwty</i>	TT.110	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	43
17	<i>Sn-m-i^ch</i>	TT.127	Hatshepsut	44
18	<i>Bni3--P3-hk3-mn</i>	TT.343	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	49
19	<i>Pw-im-r^c</i> or <i>lpw-m-r^c</i>	TT.39	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	50
20	<i>Wsr or Imn-wsr</i>	TTs.61 & 131	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	55
21	<i>[Nfr]-htp</i>	TT.122	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	58
22	<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	TT.82	Tuthmosis III	60
23	<i>In-it.f</i>	TT.155	Hatshepsut - Tuthmosis III	68
24	<i>P3-hry</i>	El-Kab 3	Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III	70
25	<i>Imn-ms</i>	TT.318	Hatshepsut (?) - Tuthmosis III	75
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28	<i>B3ki</i>	TT.18	Tuthmosis III	80
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31	<i>Wsr</i>	TT.21	Tuthmosis III	85
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37	<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	TT.53	Tuthmosis III	97
38	<i>Mn-hpr-r^c-snb</i>	TTs.112 & 86	Tuthmosis III	100
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40	<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	TT.123	Tuthmosis III	107

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53	<i>Nfr-<u>rnpt</u></i>	TT.140	Tuthmosis III - Amenhotep II	135
54	<i>S3-<u>mwt</u></i>	TT.142	Tuthmosis III - Amenhotep II (?)	136
55	<i>Mntw-<u>iy.wy</u></i>	TT.172	Tuthmosis III - Amenhotep II (?)	137
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59	<i>P3-<u>sr</u></i>	TT.367	Amenhotep II	142
60	<i>Sn-<u>nfr</u></i>	TT.96	Amenhotep II	144
61	<i>Imn-m-<u>ipt-P3-iry</u></i>	TT.29	Amenhotep II	151
62	<i>Kn-<u>imn</u></i>	TT.93	Amenhotep II	153
63	<i>Mry</i>	TT.95	Amenhotep II	158
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81	<i>Sbk-<u>htp</u></i>	TT.63	Tuthmosis IV	198
82	<i>Hk3-<u>r-nhh</u></i>	TT.64	Tuthmosis IV	201
83	<i>Hpw</i>	TT.66	Tuthmosis IV	202

84	<i>H3t-ty</i>	TT.151	Tuthmosis IV	203
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86	<i>Mnn3</i>	TT.69	Tuthmosis IV	206
87	<i>Hr-m-ḥb</i>	TT.78	Tuthmosis III - Amenhotep III	210
88	<i>Nb-<i>imn</i></i>	TT.90	Tuthmosis IV - Amenhotep III	214
89	<i>Dḥwty-ms</i>	TT.295	Tuthmosis IV - Amenhotep III(?)	218
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92	<i>Nḥt</i>	TT.161	Amenhotep III (?)	229
93	<i>P3-iry</i>	TT.139	Amenhotep III	232

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF TOMB OWNERS

NAME	CASE	TOMB NO.	PAGE
<i>I3mw-ndh</i>	46	TT.84	115
<i>I^ch-ms</i>	4	El-Kab 5	13
<i>I^ch-ms--^c3-m_Lw</i>	15	TT.83	40
<i>I^ch-ms-Hw-m^cy</i>	30	TT.224	83
<i>I^ch-ms</i>	29	TT.241	82
<i>Imn-m-ipt-P3-iry</i>	61	TT.29	151
<i>Imn-m-ipt</i>	90	TT.276	226
<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	37	TT.53	97
<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	22	TT.82	60
<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	71	TT.97	180
<i>Imn-m-h3t</i>	40	TT.123	107
<i>Imn-m-hb</i>	49	TT.85	123
<i>Imn-ms</i>	47	TT.42	120
<i>Imn-ms</i>	25	TT.318	75
<i>Imn-htp ?</i>	14	TT.73	39
<i>Imn-htp</i>	32	TT.345	87
<i>Imn-htp-s3-s</i>	74	TT.75	186
<i>In-it.f</i>	23	TT.155	68
<i>Inni</i>	7	TT.81	20
<i>W3h</i>	36	TT.22	94
<i>Wsr</i>	31	TT.21	85
<i>Wsr</i>	20	TTs.131 & 61	55
<i>Wsr</i>	43	TT.260	111
<i>Wsr-h3t</i>	67	TT.56	167
<i>B3ki</i>	28	TT.18	80
<i>Bni3</i> called <i>P3-hk3-mn</i>	18	TT.343	49
<i>P3-iry</i>	93	TT.139	232
<i>P3-hry</i>	24	El-Kab 3	70
<i>P3-sr</i>	59	TT.367	142
<i>Pw-im-r^c / Ipw-m-r^c</i>	19	TT.39	50
<i>Ph-sw-hr</i>	50	TT.88	128
<i>M^cy</i>	45	TT.130	113
<i>Mn-hpr/Mn-hpr-r^c-snb</i>	48	TT.79	122
<i>Mn-hpr-r^c-snb</i>	38	TTs.112 & 86	100
<i>Mnw</i>	39	TT.109	104
<i>Mnw-nht</i>	33	TT.87	88
<i>Mnn3</i>	86	TT.69	206
<i>Mngw-iy.wy</i>	55	TT.172	137
<i>Mngw-hr-hpš.f</i>	27	TT.20	78
<i>Mry</i>	63	TT.95	158
<i>Nb-imm</i>	66	TT.17	164

<i>Dhwty</i>	64	TT.45	160
<i>Dhwty</i>	16	TT.110	43
<i>Dhwty-ms</i>	89	TT.295	218
<i>Dhwty-ms</i>	44	TT.342	112
<i>Dhwty-nfr</i>	68	TTs.80 & 104	170
<i>Dhwty-nfr</i>	3	TT.A10	13
<i>Dsr-k3-r^c-snb</i>	76	TT.38	190

LIST OF PLATES

PLATE NO.	TOMB NO.	TOMB OWNER
1A	Shrine 15 Gebel el Silsila	<i>Hpw-snb</i>
1B	Shrine 15 Gebel el Silsila	<i>Hpw-snb</i>
2A	El-Kab 3	<i>P3-ḥry</i>
2B	El-Kab 3	<i>P3-ḥry</i>
3A	T.112	<i>Mn-ḥpr-r^c-snb</i>
3B	T.45	<i>Dḥwty</i>
4A	T.55	<i>R^c-ms</i>
4B	T.162	<i>Kⁿ-imn</i>
5A	T.75	<i>Imn-ḥtp-s3-s</i>
5B	T.276	<i>Imn-m-ipt</i>

POSITIONS IN WHICH HUSBAND AND WIFE ARE REPRESENTED IN THE TOMBS

PLATE NO.	POSITION NO.
6	I - IV
7	V - X
8	XI - XVI
9	XVII - XXII
10	XXIII - XXVIII
11	XXIX - XXXIV
12	XXXV - XL
13	XLI - XLV